# **Roland Kenneth Carty**

Professor Emeritus (& former Head) of Political Science in the University of British Columbia where he has held the Brenda & David McLean Chair in Canadian Studies (2005-08) and served as the Director of the UBC Centre for the Study of Democratic Institutions (2007-09). Carty is a past President of the Canadian Political Science Association.

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# R. Kenneth Carty

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Canadian citizen Married, three children (2s,1d) United Church of Canada

# Education

B.Sc.F. (New Brunswick) B.A., M.A. (Oxon) Ph.D. (Queen's)

# Awards & Honours

Lieutenant-Governor's Medal (Uni. New Brunswick), 1966 Canadian Institute of Forestry Gold Medal, 1966 Rhodes Scholar – New Brunswick and Jesus, 1966 Research Fellowships – Social Science & Humanities Research Council of Canada Distinguished Scholar in Residence – Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies, 2005 Dean of Arts Award (outstanding faculty member) – Univ. of British Columbia, 2006 Mildred Schwartz Lifetime Achievement Award – American Pol. Sc. Association, 2013 S.M. Lipset book prize, American Pol. Sc. Association, 2015 Fellow, Political Studies Association of Ireland, 2019-2021

A feschrift in my honour, was published as *Parties and Party Systems: Structure and Context,* Richard Johnston & Campbell Sharman, eds., (UBC Press 2015)

D. Litt., University New Brunswick, 2022

#### Visiting Scholar

University of Minnesota (1980-81), University of Western Australia (1988), Mt. Allison University (2001)

# Visiting Lecturer

*Universities*: Victoria, Minnesota, Memorial, Queen's, Simon Fraser, Western Australia, Lewis & Clark, Manitoba, Toronto, SUNY-Buffalo, St. Mary's, New Brunswick, Dalhousie, Acadia, St. Lawrence, Mt. Allison, Concordia, California-Irvine, Calgary, Saskatchewan, Trinity Western, Carleton, Trinity College Dublin, University College Dublin, California-Berkeley, Lethbridge, Princeton *Legislative Internship Programs*: British Columbia, Ontario *The Timlin Lecture*, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon March 2004 *The Mel Smith Lecture*, Trinity Western University, February 2005 *J.K. Galbraith Lecture*, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, March 2006

#### **Professional Service**

Director, British Columbia Legislative Internship, 1981-86 Consultant: British Columbia Ombudsman, 1981 Royal Commission on Electoral Boundaries (B.C.), 1987-89 Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Finance (Canada), 1990-92 Chief Electoral Officer of Canada, 1995 Chief Electoral Officer, British Columbia, 2018 Canadian Broadcasting Corporation Ombudsman, 1997; 2001 New Brunswick Commission on Legislative Democracy, 2004 British Columbia Electoral Boundaries Commission, 2006, 2014, 2022 Citizens' Assemblies: Kingdom of the Netherlands; Province of Ontario, 2006 Irish Constitutional Convention, 2013-14 International Advisory Board

*We the People*, Ireland 2011

Democracy Matters, England 2014-15

Forum Dos Cidadãos, Portugal 2017-

Boundary Commissioner:

Federal Electoral Boundaries for British Columbia, 2002-03

Federal Electoral Boundaries for British Columbia, 2022-03

Director of Research, B.C. Citizens' Assembly on Electoral Reform, 2003-04

External Review Consultant – Concordia University, 2006

Radio/TV Commentator: Leadership Conventions; Election-night Broadcasts; etc.

# Professional Activity

Canadian Political Science Association

President 2001-02

Board of Directors 1994-96, 2000-03

Programme committee: member 1976; vice-chair 1982; chair 1983 Constitution committee 1984-86; Nominations committee 1989-90

American Political Science Association

Representation & Electoral Systems Section, Executive 2009-13 S.M. Lipset Book Prize, committee chair 2011

Assessor -

Canada Council, SSHRCC,

Various academic and commercial book publishers & scholarly journals Canadian and International Universities for tenure & promotion cases Editorial Board -UBC Press, 1990-2009 (chair) *Canadian Journal of Irish Studies*, 1989-2000 *Party Politics*, 2000 -ECPR – OUP *Comparative Politics* book series, 2009-2015 *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 2010-18 Editor - *Irish Political Studies*, 2017-19 (vol 32-34) *Turning Point Elections*, UBC Press, 2022-

#### University Service

UBC Rhodes Scholarship Committee (various years) Killam Postdoctoral Selection Committee (various years) PWIAS Distinguished Scholar Selection Committee (various years) *UBC Press,* Chair, Editorial Board 1990-2009 Head, Department of Political Science 1996-2001, 2006-07 Senior Fellow, Green College 1996-2005 Director, Centre for the Study of Democratic Institutions, 2007-09 UBC Faculty Pension Plan, Trustee 2013- (Chair 2021-)

#### Community

Vancouver School of Theology (VST)

Member, Board of Governors, 1999-2007 (Chair, 2001-06) Member, Board of Directors – Property Management Corporation, 2001-06 VST Foundation, Director, 2014-2020 (Chair, 2016-18)

# **PUBLICATIONS**

# **BOOKS**

#### Authored

R.K. Carty (1981)

*Party and Parish Pump: Electoral Politics in Ireland,* Wilfrid Laurier University Press, pp. xiv, 159

*subsequent edition: Electoral Politics in Ireland,* Brandon Books, 1983

Donald E. Blake, R.K. Carty & Lynda Erickson (1991) *Grassroots Politicians: Party Activists in British Columbia,*, UBC Press, pp. x, 155

R.K. Carty (1991)

Canadian Political Parties in the Constituencies, Dundurn Press, pp. xxvi, 296 <u>translated as</u>: L'action des partis politiques dans les circonscriptions au Canada, Wilson & Lafleur, 1991, pp. xxvi, 325

R.K. Carty, William Cross & Lisa Young (2000) *Rebuilding Canadian Party Politics,* University of British Columbia Press, pp. x, 265

R.K. Carty & M. Eagles (2005) Politics is Local: National Politics at the Grassroots, Oxford University Press, pp. viii, 192

P. Fournier, H van der Kolk, R. K. Carty, A. Blais, & J. Rose (2011) When Citizens Decide: Lessons from Citizen Assemblies on Electoral Reform, Oxford University Press, pp. xiv, 184

\*\* S.M. Lipset book prize, American Political Science Association, 2015

R.K. Carty (2015) *Big Tent Politics: The Liberal Party's Long Mastery of Canada's Public Life*, UBC Press, pp. xiii, 160

R.K. Carty (2022) *The Government Party: Political Dominance in Democracy* Oxford University Press, pp. ix, 209

#### Edited

R.K. Carty & W.P. Ward, eds. (1980) *Entering the Eighties: Canada in Crisis*, Oxford University Press, pp. 160

R.K. Carty & W.P. Ward, eds. (1986) National Politics and Community in Canada, UBC Press, pp. 200

R.K. Carty, L. Erickson & D.E. Blake, eds. (1992) *Leaders and Parties in Canada: Experiences of the Provinces*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, pp. x, 263 R.K. Carty, ed. (1992, *reprinted* 1997) *Canadian Political Party Systems: A Reader,* Broadview Press, pp. 644

R.K. Carty, ed. (1996). *Politics, Policy and Government in British Columbia,* UBC Press, pp. xiii, 381

R.K. Carty & D.M. Eagles, eds. (2003) *Political Organization and Campaigning at the Grass Roots*, Special Issue of *Party Politics*, 9 (5), pp. 539-652

L. Bardi & R.K. Carty, eds. (2022) *Democracy in the 'Void': Peter Mair and Party Politics,* Special Issue of *Irish Political Studies,* 37 (2), pp. 161-325

# Chapters

R. K. Carty & W. Peter Ward (1980). "Introduction" in *Entering the Eighties: Canada in Crisis*, R.K. Carty & W.P. Ward, eds., Oxford University Press, pp. 10-18

R. K. Carty & W. Peter Ward (1986). "Canada as Political Community" in *National Politics and Community in Canada*, R.K. Carty & W.P. Ward, eds., University of British Columbia Press, pp. 1-11

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R.K. Carty (1988). "Ireland: From Predominance to Competition" in *Parties and Party Systems in Liberal Democracies*, S.B. Wolinetz, ed., Routledge, pp. 222-44

R.K. Carty (1988). "Campaigning in the Trenches: The Transformation of Constituency Politics" in *Party Democracy in Canada*, G.C. Perlin, ed., Prentice-Hall, pp. 84-96

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\* Party Politics in Canada (6th ed.), H.G. Thorburn, ed., Prentice-Hall, 1991

- \* Canadian Political Party Systems: A Reader, R.K. Carty, ed., Broadview Press, 1992
- \* Party Politics in Canada (7th ed.), H.G. Thorburn, ed., Prentice-Hall, 1995

\* Party Politics in Canada (8th ed.), H.G. Thorburn & A. Whitehorn, eds., Prentice-Hall, 2000

R.K. Carty (1988). "Choosing New Party Leaders: The Progressive Conservatives in 1983, the Liberals in 1984" in *Canada at the Polls, 1984*, H.R. Penniman, ed., Duke University Press, pp. 55-78

R.K. Carty, P. James & C. Sharman (1992). "State and Provincial Premiers" in *Comparative Political Studies: Australia and Canada*, M. Alexander & B. Galligan, eds., Pitman, pp. 91-104

R.K. Carty (1991). "Official Agents in Canadian Elections: The Case of the 1988 General Election" in *Issues in Election and Party Finance*, F.L.S. Seidle, ed., Dundurn Press, pp. 79-95 <u>translated as</u>:

"Le role des agents officiels dans les elections canadiennes -- Analyse des elections federales de 1988", in *Aspects du financement des partis et des elections au Canada*, F.L.S. Seidle ed., Wilson & Lafleur, 1991, pp. 92-108

R.K. Carty (1991). "Citizens, Electors, Voters and Parties in Canada OR The Case of the Missing Voters List" in *Registering Voters: Comparative Perspectives*, J.C. Courtney ed., Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, pp. 41-48

R.K. Carty & Lynda Erickson (1991). "Candidate Nomination in Canada's National Political Parties" in *Canadian Political Parties: Leaders, Candidates and Organization*, H. Bakvis, ed., Dundurn Press, pp. 97-189

<u>translated as</u>:

"L'investiture des candidats au sein des partis politiques nationaux du Canada" in *Les partis politiques au Canada: Chefs, candidats et candidates, et organisation*, H. Bakvis, ed., Wilson & Lafleur, 1991, pp. 111-214

R.K.Carty, Lynda Erickson & Donald E. Blake (1992). "Parties and Leaders" in *Leaders and Parties in Canada*, R.K. Carty, L. Erickson & D.E. Blake, eds., Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, pp. 2-16

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*translated and published in Korean in: Korean Journal of Canadian Studies*, 1995 vol. 6, pp. 81-103

Donald E. Blake, R.K. Carty & Lynda Erickson (1996). "Coming and Going: Leadership Selection and Removal in Canada" in *Canadian Parties in Transition*, 2nd ed., B. Tanguay & A-G. Gagnon, eds., Nelson Canada, pp. 213-37

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<u>reprinted in</u>:

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David K. Stewart & R.K. Carty (2002). "Leadership Politics as Party Building: The Conservatives in 1998" in *Political Parties, Representation and Electoral Democracy in Canada*, W. Cross ed., Oxford University Press, pp. 55-67

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D.K. Stewart & R.K. Carty (2006). *"Many Political Worlds? Provincial Parties and Party Systems"* in Provinces: Canadian Provincial Politics, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., C. Dunn, ed., Broadview Press, pp. 97-113

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A. Blais, R.K. Carty & P. Fournier (2008). "Do Citizen Assemblies Make Reasoned Choices?" in M. Warren & H. Pearse eds., in *Designing Deliberative Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 127-144

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R.K. Carty (2013). ""Has Brokerage Politics Ended? Canadian Parties in the New Century" in A. Bittner & R. Koop, eds., *Parties, Elections and the Future of Canadian Politics*, UBC Press, pp. 10-23

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David K. Stewart, Anthony Sayers and R.K. Carty (2015). "Partisan Competition in the Canadian Provinces" in C. Dunn, ed., *Provinces: Canadian Provincial Politics*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., University of Toronto Press, pp. 135-57

E. O'Malley and R.K. Carty (2017). "A Conservative Revolution? The Disequilibrium of Irish Politics" in M.Marsh, D. Farrel & G. McElroy eds., *A Conservative Revolution? Electoral change in Twenty-First Century Ireland*, Oxford University Press, pp. 208-22

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R.K. Carty (2021). "The Electoral Framework and the Politics of Representation" in D. Farrell & N. Hardiman, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Irish Politics*, ed., Oxford University Press, pp. 297-310

#### Contributions to Feschrifts (invited & reviewed):

R.K. Carty (1993). "From Tradition to Modernity, and Back Again: Party Building in Ireland" in *Modern Irish Democracy: Essays in Honour of Basil Chubb,* R.J. Hill & M. Marsh ed., Irish Academic Press, pp. 24-43

R.K. Carty (1995)."On the Road Again: The Stalled Omnibus Revisited" in *Canada's Century: Governance in a Maturing Society. Essays in Honour of John Meisel,* C.E.S. Franks et al. eds., McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 187-202

<u>also published in</u>:

Canadian Political Party Systems: A Reader, R.K. Carty ed., Broadview Press, 1992, pp. 624-40

R.K. Carty (1997). "For the Third Asking: The Future of National Parties in Canada" in *In Pursuit of the Public Good: Essays in Honour of Allan J. MacEachen,* Tom Kent ed., McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 144-55

R.K. Carty (2007). "Leadership Politics and the Transformation of Canadian Parties" in *Political Leadership and Representation in Canada: Essays in honour of John Courtney*, H. Michelmann et al. eds., University of Toronto Press, pp.16-38

R.K. Carty (2008). "Brokerage Politics, Stratarchical Organization and Party Members: the Liberal Party of Canada' in *Partier og partisystemer i forandring*. [Changing parties and party systems] *Festskrift til Lars Bille*, Karina Kosiara-Pedersen & Peter Kurrild-Klitgaard eds., Odense: Syddansk Universitetsforlag [University of Southern Denmark Press], pp. 301-13 R. K. Carty & Lisa Young (2012). "The Lortie Commission and the Place of Political Parties as Agents of Responsible Government" in *From New Public Management to New Political Governance: Essays in Honour of Peter C. Aucoin,* H. Bakvis & M. Jarvis, eds., McGill-Queens Universty Press, pp. 105-27

#### **REFEREED JOURNAL PAPERS**

R.K. Carty (1976). "Social Cleavages and Party Systems: A Reconsideration of the Irish Case", *European Journal of Political Research* 4 (2) pp. 195-203

R.K. Carty (1980). "Women in Irish Politics", Canadian Journal of Irish Studies 6 (1) pp. 90-104

R.K. Carty (1980). "Politicians and Electoral Laws: An Anthropology of Party Competition in Ireland", *Political Studies* 28 (4) pp. 550-66

R.K. Carty (1981). "Brokerage and Partisanship: Politicians, Parties and Elections in Ireland", *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 14 (1) pp. 53-81

R.K. Carty (1981). "Towards a European Politics: The Lessons of the European Parliament Election in Ireland", *Journal of European Integration* 4 (2) pp. 211-41

R.K. Carty (1985). "The Electoral Boundary Revolution in Canada", *American Review of Canadian Studies* 15 (3) pp. 273-87

A. Blais & R.K. Carty (1987). "The Impact of Electoral Formulae on the Creation of Majority Governments", *Electoral Studies* 6 (3) pp. 209-18

A. Blais & R.K. Carty (1988). "The Effectiveness of the Plurality Rule", *British Journal of Political Science* 18 (4) pp. 550-53

Donald E. Blake, R.K. Carty & Lynda Erickson (1988). "Ratification or Repudiation: Social Credit Leadership Selection in British Columbia", *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 21 (3) pp. 513-37

R.K. Carty (1989). "Is There Political Life After Losing the Race?", *Journal of Canadian Studies* 24 (2) pp. 116-27

Donald E. Blake, R.K. Carty & Lynda Erickson (1989). "Federalism, Conservatism and the Social Credit Party in B.C.", *B.C. Studies* 81 pp. 3-23

R.K. Carty, P. James & C. Sharman (1990). "Leadership Selection Processes and Careers: A Comparison of Australian and Canadian Premiers", *Political Studies* 38 (2) pp. 269-76

A. Blais & R.K. Carty (1990). "Does Proportional Representation Foster Voter Turnout?", *European Journal of Political Research* 18 (2) pp. 167-81

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A. Blais & R.K. Carty (1991). "The Psychological Impact of Electoral Laws: Measuring Duverger's Elusive Factor", *British Journal of Political Science* 21 (1) pp. 79-93

Lynda Erickson & R.K. Carty, "Parties and Candidate Selection in the 1988 Canadian General Election" (1991). *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 24 (2) pp. 331-49 <u>translated and published in Korean in:</u>

Korean Journal of Canadian Studies, 1994 vol. 5, pp. 83-110

David K. Stewart & R.K. Carty (1993). "Does Changing the Party Leader Provide an Electoral Boost?: A Study of Canadian Provincial Parties, 1960-92", *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 26 (2) pp. 313-30

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R.K. Carty (1996). "The Electorate and the Evolution of Canadian Electoral Politics", *American Review of Canadian Studies* 26 (1) pp. 7-29

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1997: 32 (3/4), 333-38

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Marland, A. & T. Giasson, eds. Inside the Campaign: Managing Elections in Canada. Party Politics 28 (2), 2022

#### Major Invited Public Lectures

Keynote address, Intern'I. Assoc. of Scholarly Publishers, Vancouver, May 1997 Presidential address, Canadian Political Science Association, Toronto ON, June 2002 The Timlin Lecture, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon March 2004 Keynote address, Institute of Public Administration of Canada, Vancouver August 2004 The Mel Smith Lecture, Trinity Western University, February 2005 Plenary address, Canadian Political Science Association, London ON, June 2005 Keynote address, Atl. Prov. Political Science Association, Antigonish, October 2005 J.K. Galbraith Lecture, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, March 2006 Keynote address, Making Electoral Reform Real, [CEOs], Vancouver, March 2006 Peter Mair Lecture. Irish Political Studies Association, Dublin, October 2013

#### Conference Proceedings – papers read at the following:

#### Professional Associations:

Canadian Political Science Association: 1980, 1983, 1986, 1987, 1989, 1991, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1998, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2007, 2008, 2013, 2016, 2019

European Politics Group [CPSA]: 1979, 1985 Canadian Association for Irish Studies: 1979 Canadian Study of Parliament Group: 2002, 2004 Atlantic Provinces Political Science Association: 1994, 1999, 2000, 2004

American Political Science Association: 1990, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2010 Pacific Northwest Political Science Association: 1984, 1985 Western Political Science Association: 1987 American Association of Geographers: 1999 Assoc. for Canadian Studies in the United States: 2001, 2003 Council for European Studies: 1982

International Political Science Association: 1988, 1991, 2000, 2003 Association Canadian Studies in Australia & N.Z.: 1988, 2006 European Consortium for Political Research: 1989, 2001, 2005w, 2005c British Association for Canadian Studies: 1996 Elections, Public Opinion and Parties (EPOP): 2006 Poltiical Studies Association of Ireland, 2013

#### Specialized Conferences:

Party Democracy, Kingston, July 1985 Party Leadership in the Provinces, Vancouver, April 1989 Canada's Century (Meisel feschrift), Kingston, April 1991 Round Table on Voter Registration, Cambridge, MA., May 1991 Colloquium on Parties and Federalism in Australia and Canada, Canberra, July 1992 CISAN Conference on North America Electoral Processes, Mexico City, January 1995 The Public Good (MacEachen feschrift), Antigonish, N.S., July 1996 Party Membership in Western Democracies, Bologna, October 1996 Australian Democrats 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary, Canberra, January 1997

GIS and Political Redistricting, Buffalo (NCGIA), October 1997 Parties Without Partisans, Newort Beach CA., March 1998 Political Parties at the Millennium, London, April, 1998 Evolution of the Canadian Party Systems in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century, Waterloo, June 1999 New Brunswick Politics, Sackville, October 2000 Multi-Level Electoral Competition, Birmingham, September 2001 State of the Federation, Kingston, November 2001 The Cartel Party and Beyond, Pisa, March 2002 Organization of American States 'Workshop on Party Finance', Ottawa, September 2003 Symposium on the Democratic Deficit, (University of) Calgary, January 2004 Democratic Reform Initiatives & the Institutions of the Federation, Kingston, May 2004 Centre on Values & Ethics, Carleton University, Ottawa, October 2005 Public Service, (IRPP & Trudeau Foundation) Toronto, November 2005 Electoral Finance Reform, Calgary, May 2006 Plurality and Multi-Round Elections, Montreal, June 2006 When Citizens Decide, Vancouver, May 2008 Knowledge in Motion, St. John's, October 2009 Canada-Europe Transatlantic Dialogue Symposium, Victoria, May 2010 Chief Electoral Officer's National Conference, Victoria, July 2010 Intra-Party Democracy Workshop, Ottawa, September 2010 Comparing Elections and Electoral Systems in North America and India, Philadelphia, February 2011 Redistribution of Federal Electoral Districts, Ottawa, February 2011 Matchpoints Seminar on Challenging Democracy, Aarhus Denmark, May 2011 Parties as Organizations, Parties as Systems, Vancouver, May 2011 Institutionalization of Political Parties (Canada/Israel), Jerusalem, June 2011 Intra-Party Democracy, Ottawa, September 2011 Duty and Choice (Blais Conference), Montreal, January 2012 Party Centralization & Decentralization: Canada/Israel, Jerusalem, October 2015 Fianna Fáil (O'Malley-McGraw book) workshop, Dublin, May 2016 Chief Electoral Officer's National Conference, Regina, July 2017 Oxford Handbook Irish Politics Workshop, Dublin, May 2018 Canada's Electoral Future in Comparative Perspective (RJ feschrift), Vancouver, October, 2018 Random Assemblies in Constitution Making Processes, UN, New York, November 2018 Symposium in honour of Peter Mair, Fiesole (Zoom), June 2021 Dissecting Redistribution, Canadian Study of Parliament Group, Ottawa 2023

# Machine Readable Data Sets:

1986 Social Credit Leadership Convention Study (with D. Blake & L. Erickson)
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Canadian Premiers: 1867-1987 (with P. James)
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# WORK IN PRESS

"The Two Faces of Canadian Party Competition" for *Canada's Electoral Furture in Comparative Perspective*, (Johnston feschrift) A. Bittner et al. eds., University of Toronto Press

# **IN PREPARATION**

"The Fianna Fáil regime and the Development of Modern Irish Politics" the Fellowship lecture for the Irish Political Studies Association, Belfast, October 2023

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